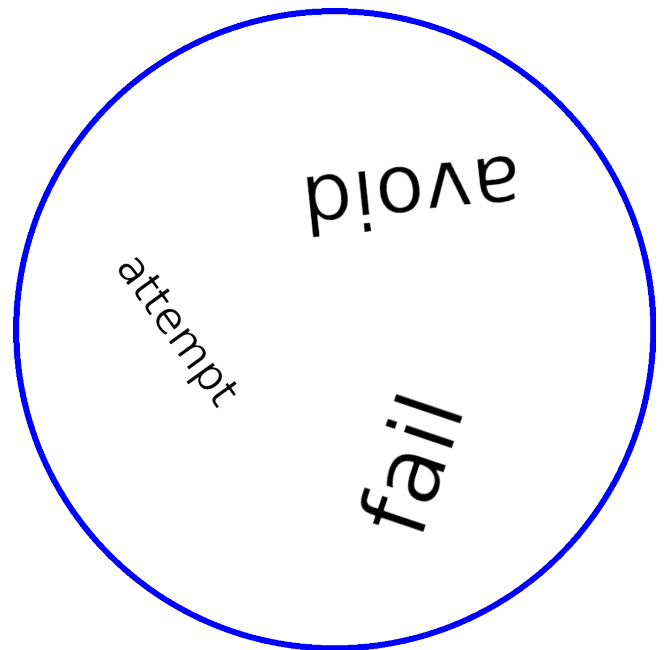
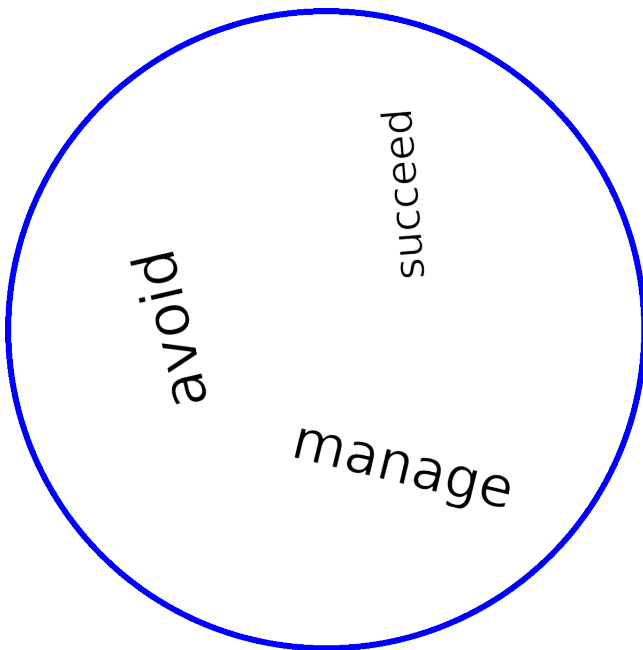
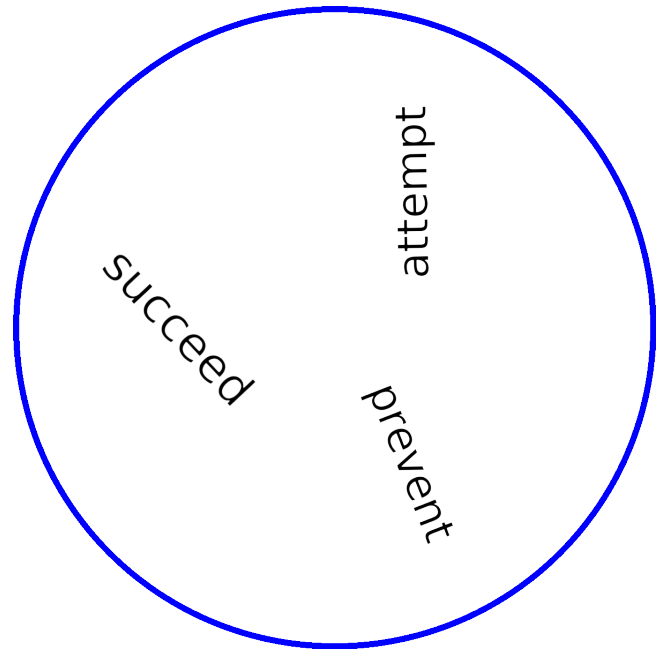
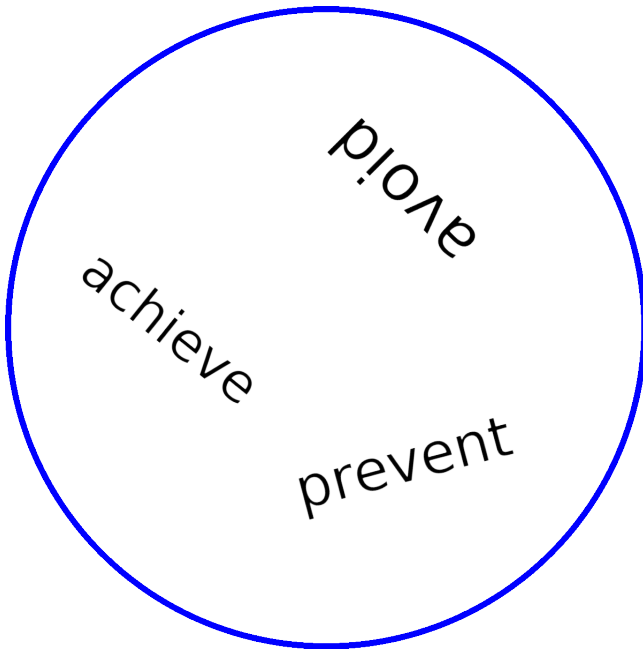
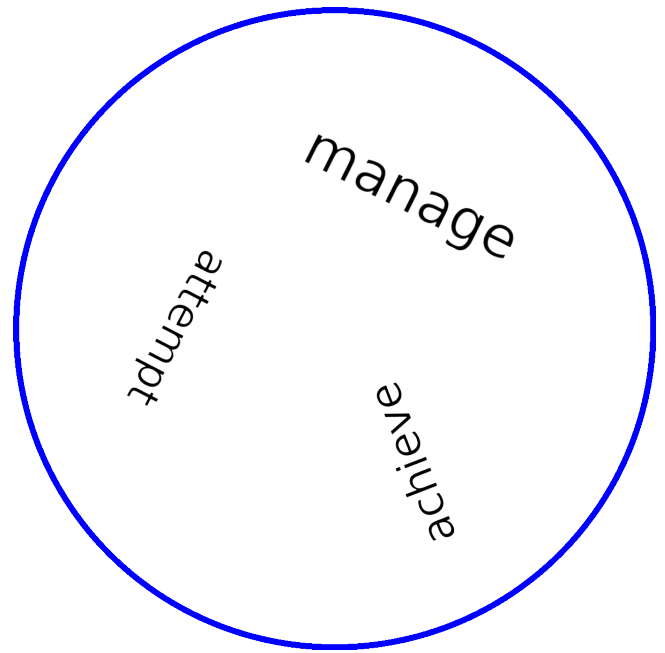


DOBBLE

Find the matching symbol between any two cards as fast as possible.



DOBBLE

Find the matching symbol between any two cards as fast as possible.

